

الملخص باللغة الانجليزية

This study dealt with the topic: "Electronic Espionage in Jordanian Legislation", through an introduction and two chapters, and using the descriptive approach.

The study found that the texts of Jordanian laws, especially the Law on the Protection of State Secrets and Documents, the Jordanian Penal Code and the Cybercrime Law, did not completely confront electronic espionage, and espionage is considered one of the oldest methods, but it was previously traditionally, adding that one of the most prominent crimes of espionage is widespread in The Internet comes first political rumors, and immediately after it is economic espionage. As for the term espionage, it has been mentioned in many rulings of the Jordanian Court of Cassation in its legal capacity or its penal capacity, but none of these provisions defined the term espionage, adding that some crimes Espionage is a high degree of risk, as it affects the political or social life of some national figures, and because international espionage plays an important role in the strength of the international community.

The study concluded with the following recommendations:

1- This study recommends that the Jordanian penal legislator develop the penal code, the cybercrime law, and the law for the protection of state secrets and documents in a manner that includes all espionage crimes in general, and in particular over the Internet.

2- Recommending conducting several free courses to familiarize the young generation with the potential dangers of the crime of espionage via the Internet.

3- Recommending the spread of espionage risks across the internet by the concerned authorities.

4- Hoping for the Jordanian penal legislator that all criminal texts for cybercrime be united through one law and not through several laws, as is the case now, as these texts are spread through several laws (the penal code, the cybercrime law, the law for the protection of state secrets and documents) .

5- Recommending the establishment of courts specialized in cybercrime.

6- Recommending more research on this topic.