## جامعة الزيتونية الأردنية Al-Zaytoonah University of Jordan كلية العلوم وتكنولوجيا المعلومات Faculty of Science and Information Technology



" عراقة وجودة" "Tradition and Quality"

style

Blended

model

QFXX/0408-4.0E   Course Fian for Bacheror program - Study Fian Development and Opdating Frocedures  Artificial intelligence Department					ocedul es/						
Study p No.	plan 2	2021\2022			University Specialization A		Art	artificial intelligence			
Course	No.	0142340					Cog Scie	gnitive and l ence	Knowledge		
Credit Hours	3	3 hours				Prerequisite Co	-requis	site		Principles of Artificial Intelligence	
Course type		UNIVE		UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE REQUIREME		☐ FACULTY MANDATORY REQUIREMENT		Support course family requireme nts		Mandatory equirements	☐ Elective requirements
Teachin style	ng	☐ Full online learning		□ √ Blended learning			☐ Traditional learning				
Teachin model	Teaching ☐ 2Synchronous: 1asynchronous model		<ul><li>✓ 2 face to face :</li><li>1synchronous</li></ul>			□ 3 Trad	itional				
	Faculty member and study divisions information (to be filled in each semester by the subject instructor)										
Name			Academic rank O		0	ffice No. Phone No.		E-mail			
Dr. DARA AQEL		EL	Assistant l	Professor		231		327		d.aqel@	zuj.edu.jo
								1			
D:			m·			DI				Teaching	Approved

#### **Brief description**

**Division number** 

1

This course covers all the concepts of building knowledge-based systems and structured knowledge representations. In addition, it covers all the knowledge-based methods of knowledge representations, reasoning, problem solving, planning, decision-making, and learning. This is a core course in artificial intelligence (AI), where students learn how to design knowledge-based and cognitive AI agents and a knowledge structure integrated with production.

**Place** 

**Number of students** 

Learning resources

Learning resources				
Course book information	Knowledge Representation and Reasoning / Ronald J. Brachman, Hector J. Levesque, and			
(Title, author, date of issue,	Maurice Pagnucco 1st	edition, 2015.		
publisher etc)	_			
Supportive learning resources			ra Akerkar and Priti Sajj	
(Books, databases,	<ol><li>Prolog Progr</li></ol>	amming for Artificial I	Intelligence/ Ivan Bratko	, 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2011
periodicals, software,	<ol><li>Expert System</li></ol>	ms: Principles and Prog	gramming/ Joseph C. Gi	arratano and Gary
applications, others)	Riley, 4th edi	tion, 2005.		
Supporting websites				
The physical environment for	$\Box$ $\sqrt{\text{Class}}$	□ labs	□ √ Virtual	☐ Others
teaching	room		educational	
			platform	
Necessary equipment and	YAP Prolog Compiler			
software	8	•		
Supporting people with				
special needs				
For technical support				

Time

### شعار الكلية

# جامعة الزيتونية الأردنية Al-Zaytoonah University of Jordan كلية العلوم وتكنولوجيا المعلومات Faculty of Science and Information Technology



" عراقة وجودة" "Tradition and Quality"

QFXX/0408-4.0E Course Plan for Bachelor program - Study Plan Development and Updating Procedures/ Artificial intelligence Department

No.	Course learning outcomes	The associated program learning output code				
	Knowledge					
K1	Understanding the main concepts of knowledge-based systems and cognitive science	MK4				
<b>K2</b>	Understanding the language of First-Order Logic	MK4				
<b>K3</b>	Understanding the concept of expressing knowledge	MK4				
K4	Understanding the concept of resolution	MK4				
K 5	Understanding the concept of reasoning with horn clauses	MK4				
K 6	Understanding the Prolog language	MK4				
	Skills					
S1	To represent knowledge and apply the concept of reasoning in problem solving based on knowledge base.	MS2				
S2	To apply the syntax and semantic of First-Order Logic for representing objects and facts and to map atomic sentences into First-Order Logic.	MS2				
<b>S3</b>	To use vocabulary, basic facts, and complex facts in expressing and representing knowledge using the First-Order Logic language.	MS2				
S4	To apply propositional case, resolution derivations, and entailment procedure and to handle variables and quantifiers using resolution.	MS2				
<b>S5</b>	To apply the concept of reasoning with horn clauses.	MS2				
<b>S6</b>	To use the Prolog language syntax and semantic for answering questions and for developing knowledge based systems.	MS4				
	Competences					
C1	To apply the main concepts of cognitive and knowledge science for problems solving in real life.	MC1				
<b>C2</b>	To build smart applications based on cognitive and knowledge science.	MC3				
C3	To create knowledge based applications that match the requirements and needs of the labor market.	MC3				

### Mechanisms for direct evaluation of learning outcomes

Type of assessment / learning style	Fully electronic learning	Blended learning	Traditional Learning (Theory Learning)	Traditional Learning (Practical Learning)
First exam	0	0	%20	0
Second / midterm exam	%30	%30	%20	30%
Participation / practical applications	0	0	10	30%
Asynchronous interactive activities	%30	%30	0	0
final exam	%40	%40	%50	40%

#### شعار الكلية

### جامعة الزيتونية الأردنية AI-Zaytoonah University of Jordan كلية العلوم وتكنولوجيا المعلومات Faculty of Science and Information Technology



" عراقة وجودة" "Tradition and Quality"

QFXX/0408-4.0E

Course Plan for Bachelor program - Study Plan Development and Updating Procedures/ Artificial intelligence Department

**Note:** Asynchronous interactive activities are activities, tasks, projects, assignments, research, studies, projects, work within student groups ... etc, which the student carries out on his own, through the virtual platform without a direct encounter with the subject teacher.

Schedule of simultaneous / face-to-face encounters and their topics

	of simultaneous / face-to-face encounters and t		
Week	Subject	learning style*	Reference **
1	1. Introduction to Knowledge-based Systems	Lectures	Textbook1
	The Key Concepts: Knowledge, Representation, and		Pages: 1 - 14
	Reasoning		
	Why Knowledge Representation and Reasoning?		
	Knowledge-Based Systems		
	Why Knowledge Representation?		
	Why Reasoning?		
	The Role of Logic	_	
2	2. The Language of First-Order Logic	Lectures	Textbook1
	Introduction		Pages: 15-22
	The Syntax		
	The Semantics		
3	2. The Language of First-Order Logic	Lectures	Textbook1
	(Continued)		Pages:22-28
	The Pragmatics		
	Explicit and Implicit Belief		
4	3. Expressing Knowledge	Lectures	Textbook1
	Knowledge Engineering		Pages: 31 - 34
	Vocabulary		
	Basic Facts		
	Complex Facts		
5	3. Expressing Knowledge (Continued)	Lectures	Textbook1
	Terminological Facts		Pages: 34 - 45
	Entailments		
	Abstract Individuals		
	Other Sorts of Facts		
6	4. Resolution	Lectures	Textbook1
	The Propositional Case		Pages: 50-63
	Handling Variables and Quantifiers		
7	5. Reasoning with Horn Clauses	Lectures	Textbook1
	Horn Clauses		Pages: 85 - 90
	SLD Resolution		
8	5 Reasoning with Horn Clauses (Continued)	Lectures	Textbook1
· ·	Computing SLD Derivations		Pages:
	Backward Chaining		91 - 95
	Forward Chaining		
	The First-Order Case		
9	1. The PROLOG Language	Lectures	Supplementary reference 2
	An example program: defining family relations		Pages: 3 - 19
	Extending the example program by rules		
	A recursive rule definition		
10	1. The PROLOG Language	Lectures	Supplementary reference 2
10	(Continued)		Pages: 19 - 25
	How Prolog answers questions		
	Declarative and procedural meaning of programs		

### جامعة الزيتونية الأردنية Al-Zaytoonah University of Jordan كلية العلوم وتكنولوجيا المعلومات Faculty of Science and Information

**Technology** 



" عراقة وجودة" "Tradition and Quality"

	Tradition and Quanty
QFXX/0408-4.0E	Course Plan for Bachelor program - Study Plan Development and Updating Procedures/
QFAA/0408-4.0E	Artificial intelligence Department

11	1. The PROLOG Language	Lectures	Supplementary reference 2
	(Continued)		Pages: 14, 19, 24
	Selected review questions and exercises		
12	2. Syntax and Meaning of Prolog Programs	Lectures	Supplementary reference 2
	Data objects		Pages: 27 - 42
	Matching		
	Declarative meaning of Prolog programs		
13	2. Syntax and Meaning of Prolog Programs	Lectures	Supplementary reference 2
	(Continued)		Pages: 43 - 59
	Procedural meaning		
	Example: monkey and banana		
	Order of clauses and goals		
14	2. Syntax and Meaning of Prolog Programs	Lectures	Textbook1
	(Continued)		Pages: 60-62
	Remarks on the relation between Prolog and logic.		
	Exercises		
15	Revision, Examples and Assignments	Lectures	
	Homework discussion		
16	Final Exam		

<sup>\*</sup> Learning styles: Lecture, flipped learning, learning through projects, learning through problem solving, participatory learning ... etc.

#### Schedule of asynchronous interactive activities (in the case of e-learning and blended learning)

Week	Task / activity	Reference	<b>Expected results</b>
1	Homework 1 on chapter 1	1. Introduction to Knowledge-based	Understanding the main
		Systems	concepts of knowledge-based
			systems and cognitive science
2	Homework 2 on chapter 2	2. The Language of First-Order Logic	Understanding the language of
			First-Order Logic
3	Homework 3 on chapter 2	2. The Language of First-Order Logic	Understanding the language of
			First-Order Logic
4	Homework 4 on chapter 3	3. Expressing Knowledge	Understanding the concept of
			expressing knowledge
5	Homework 5 on chapter 3	3. Expressing Knowledge	Understanding the concept of
			expressing knowledge
6	Homework 6 on chapter 4	4. Resolution	Understanding the concept of
			resolution
7	Homework 7 on chapter 5	5. Reasoning with Horn Clauses	Understanding the concept of
			reasoning with horn clauses
8	Homework 8 on chapter 5	5. Reasoning with Horn Clauses	Understanding the concept of
			reasoning with horn clauses
9	Homework 9 on the	1. The PROLOG Language	Understanding the Prolog
	Supplementary reference 2		language
10	Homework 10 on the	1. The PROLOG Language	Understanding the Prolog
	Supplementary reference 2		language
11	Homework 11 on the	1. The PROLOG Language	Understanding the Prolog
	Supplementary reference 2		language
12	Homework 12 on the	2. Syntax and Meaning of Prolog	To use the Prolog language
	Supplementary reference 2	Programs	syntax and semantic for

<sup>\*\*</sup> Reference: Pages in a book, database, recorded lecture, content on the e-learning platform, video, website ... etc.

### شعار الكلية

### جامعة الزيتونية الأردنية Al-Zaytoonah University of Jordan كلية العلوم وتكنولوجيا المعلومات Faculty of Science and Information Technology



" عراقة وجودة" "Tradition and Quality"

QFXX/0408-4.0E	Course Plan for Bachelor program - Study Plan Development and Updating Procedures/
QFAA/0400-4.0E	Artificial intelligence Department

			answering questions and for developing knowledge based systems.
13	Homework 13 on the Supplementary reference 2	2. Syntax and Meaning of Prolog Programs	To use the Prolog language syntax and semantic for answering questions and for developing knowledge based systems.
14	Homework 14 on the Supplementary reference 2	2. Syntax and Meaning of Prolog Programs	To use the Prolog language syntax and semantic for answering questions and for developing knowledge based systems.
15	Revision, Examples and Assignments Homework discussion	Textbook1 + Supplementary reference 2	Understanding how to represent knowledge using the First-Order Logic and the Prolog languages
16	Final Exam		