

Authority of unsigned documents in commercial Proof

An analytical study in Jordanian legislation

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Abstract

This thesis aims to address the issue of unsigned bonds, which are unsigned books and papers that are prepared by legal obligation or by personal motivation to organize business operations and transactions. The unsigned documents are commercial books, papers, household books, discharge notes, letters, telegrams, and e-mails.

The researcher adopted the analytical approach to achieve the objectives of the research, through analyzing the legal texts related to the subject of the research.

The researcher clarified the concept of unsigned bonds, highlighted their types, and distinguished between ordinary bonds and unsigned bonds.

Then the thesis dealt with the validity of each type of bond that is not signed independently and the extent to which the rules of validity apply to bonds that are not signed and the extent to which the rules of denial and allegation of forgery can be applied to those bonds. A role in proof if it fulfills the conditions to be met.

The researcher recommended the Jordanian legislator to provide an integrated legislative environment with regard to computerized electronic commercial books by amending and adding texts dealing with electronic commercial books and indicating their authenticity in proof.