

## Combining Diacritical Marks

**Range: 0300–036F**

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard, Version 3.0*.

### Disclaimer

The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be expected in actual fonts.

For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this excerpt file, please consult the appropriate sections of *The Unicode Standard, Version 3.0* (ISBN 0–201–61633–5), as well as the Unicode Technical Reports and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See <ftp://ftp.unicode.org/Public/UNIDATA/UnicodeCharacterDatabase.html> and <http://www.unicode.org/unicode/reports>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

### Fonts

The fonts used in these charts were provided to the Unicode Consortium by a number of different font designers

See <http://www.unicode.org/unicode/uni2book/u2fonts.html> for a list.

### Terms of Use



















































































These charts are provided as a convenient online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 3.0. Proper Unicode support requires considerably more than just providing glyphs for characters, and requires consulting the Unicode Standard and the Unicode Technical Reports.

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See <http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html> and <http://www.unicode.org/unicode/alloc/Pipeline.html>.

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|   | 030   | 031   | 032   | 033   | 034   | 035 | 036   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|
| 0 | <br>0300   | <br>0310   | <br>0320   | <br>0330   | <br>0340   |     | <br>0360 |
| 1 | <br>0301   | <br>0311   | <br>0321   | <br>0331   | <br>0341   |     | <br>0361 |
| 2 | <br>0302   | <br>0312   | <br>0322   | <br>0332   | <br>0342   |     | <br>0362 |
| 3 | <br>0303   | <br>0313   | <br>0323   | <br>0333   | <br>0343   |     |   |
| 4 | <br>0304   | <br>0314   | <br>0324   | <br>0334   | <br>0344   |     |   |
| 5 | <br>0305   | <br>0315   | <br>0325   | <br>0335   | <br>0345   |     |   |
| 6 | <br>0306   | <br>0316   | <br>0326   | <br>0336   | <br>0346   |     |   |
| 7 | <br>0307  | <br>0317  | <br>0327  | <br>0337  | <br>0347  |     |   |
| 8 | <br>0308 | <br>0318 | <br>0328 | <br>0338 | <br>0348 |     |   |
| 9 | <br>0309 | <br>0319 | <br>0329 | <br>0339 | <br>0349 |     |   |
| A | <br>030A | <br>031A | <br>032A | <br>033A | <br>034A |     |   |
| B | <br>030B | <br>031B | <br>032B | <br>033B | <br>034B |     |   |
| C | <br>030C | <br>031C | <br>032C | <br>033C | <br>034C |     |   |
| D | <br>030D | <br>031D | <br>032D | <br>033D | <br>034D |     |   |
| E | <br>030E | <br>031E | <br>032E | <br>033E | <br>034E |     |   |
| F | <br>030F | <br>031F | <br>032F | <br>033F |   |     |   |

**Ordinary diacritics**

- 0300 ∂ COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT  
= Greek varia  
→ 0060 ` grave accent  
→ 02CB ` modifier letter grave accent
- 0301 ∂ COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT  
= stress mark  
= Greek oxia, tonos  
→ 0027 ' apostrophe  
→ 00B4 ´ acute accent  
→ 02B9 ´ modifier letter prime  
→ 02CA ´ modifier letter acute accent  
→ 0384 ´ greek tonos
- 0302 ∂ COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT  
= hat  
→ 005E ^ circumflex accent  
→ 02C6 ^ modifier letter circumflex accent
- 0303 ∂ COMBINING TILDE  
• IPA: nasalization  
• Vietnamese tone mark  
→ 007E ~ tilde  
→ 02DC ~ small tilde
- 0304 ∂ COMBINING MACRON  
= long  
• distinguish from the following  
→ 00AF ¯ macron  
→ 02C9 ¯ modifier letter macron
- 0305 ∂ COMBINING OVERLINE  
= overscore, vinculum  
• connects on left and right  
→ 00AF ¯ macron
- 0306 ∂ COMBINING BREVE  
= short  
= Greek vrachy  
→ 02D8 ˘ breve
- 0307 ∂ COMBINING DOT ABOVE  
= derivative (Newtonian notation)  
• IPA (withdrawn in 1976): palatalization  
→ 02D9 ˙ dot above
- 0308 ∂ COMBINING DIAERESIS  
= double dot above, umlaut  
= Greek dialytika  
= double derivative  
→ 00A8 ¨ diaeresis
- 0309 ∂ COMBINING HOOK ABOVE  
= hoi  
• kerns left or right of circumflex over vowels  
• Vietnamese tone mark  
→ 02C0 ̣ modifier letter glottal stop
- 030A ∂ COMBINING RING ABOVE  
→ 00B0 ° degree sign  
→ 02DA ° ring above
- 030B ∂ COMBINING DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT  
• Hungarian, Chuvash  
→ 0022 " quotation mark  
→ 02BA " modifier letter double prime  
→ 02DD ˆ double acute accent
- 030C ∂ COMBINING CARON  
= hacek, V above  
→ 02C7 ˇ caron
- 030D ∂ COMBINING VERTICAL LINE ABOVE  
• Marshallese  
→ 02C8 ˆ modifier letter vertical line
- 030E ∂ COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE ABOVE  
• Marshallese  
→ 0022 " quotation mark
- 030F ∂ COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT  
• Serbian and Croatian poetics
- 0310 ∂ COMBINING CANDRABINDU  
→ 0901 ̣ devanagari sign candrabindu
- 0311 ∂ COMBINING INVERTED BREVE  
0312 ∂ COMBINING TURNED COMMA ABOVE  
= cedilla above  
• Latvian (but not used in decomposition)  
→ 02BB ˆ modifier letter turned comma
- 0313 ∂ COMBINING COMMA ABOVE  
= Greek psili, smooth breathing mark  
• Americanist: ejective or glottalization  
→ 02BC ˆ modifier letter apostrophe  
→ 0486 ̣ combining cyrillic psili pneumata  
→ 055A ˆ armenian apostrophe
- 0314 ∂ COMBINING REVERSED COMMA ABOVE  
= Greek dasia, rough breathing mark  
→ 02BD ˆ modifier letter reversed comma  
→ 0485 ̣ combining cyrillic dasia pneumata  
→ 0559 ˆ armenian modifier letter left half ring
- 0315 ∂ COMBINING COMMA ABOVE RIGHT  
→ 02BC ˆ modifier letter apostrophe
- 0316 ∂ COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT BELOW  
0317 ∂ COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT BELOW  
0318 ∂ COMBINING LEFT TACK BELOW  
0319 ∂ COMBINING RIGHT TACK BELOW  
031A ∂ COMBINING LEFT ANGLE ABOVE  
• IPA: unreleased stop
- 031B ∂ COMBINING HORN  
• Vietnamese
- 031C ∂ COMBINING LEFT HALF RING BELOW  
• IPA: open variety of vowel  
→ 02D5 ˘ modifier letter down tack
- 031D ∂ COMBINING UP TACK BELOW  
• IPA: vowel raising or closing  
→ 02D4 ˘ modifier letter up tack

- 031E ◌̣ COMBINING DOWN TACK BELOW  
• IPA: vowel lowering or opening  
→ 02D5 ◌̣ modifier letter down tack
- 031F ◌̥ COMBINING PLUS SIGN BELOW  
• IPA: advanced or fronted articulation  
→ 02D6 ◌̥ modifier letter plus sign
- 0320 ◌̦ COMBINING MINUS SIGN BELOW  
• IPA: retracted or backed articulation  
• glyph may have small end-serifs  
→ 02D7 ◌̦ modifier letter minus sign
- 0321 ◌̧ COMBINING PALATALIZED HOOK BELOW  
• IPA: palatalization  
→ 02B2 ◌̧ modifier letter small j
- 0322 ◌̨ COMBINING RETROFLEX HOOK BELOW  
• IPA: retroflexion
- 0323 ◌̩ COMBINING DOT BELOW  
= nang  
• IPA: closer variety of vowel  
• Americanist and Indo-Europeanist: retraction or retroflexion  
• Semiticist: velarization or pharyngealization  
• Vietnamese tone mark  
→ 02D4 ◌̩ modifier letter up tack
- 0324 ◌̪ COMBINING DIAERESIS BELOW  
• IPA: breathy-voice or murmur  
→ 02B1 ◌̪ modifier letter small h with hook
- 0325 ◌̫ COMBINING RING BELOW  
• IPA: voiceless  
• Madurese
- 0326 ◌̬ COMBINING COMMA BELOW  
• Romanian, Latvian, Livonian
- 0327 ◌̭ COMBINING CEDILLA  
• French, Turkish, Azerbaijani  
→ 00B8 ◌̭ cedilla
- 0328 ◌̮ COMBINING OGONEK  
= nasal hook  
• Americanist: nasalization  
• Polish, Lithuanian  
→ 02DB ◌̮ ogonek
- 0329 ◌̯ COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW  
• IPA: syllabic  
• Yoruba  
→ 02CC ◌̯ modifier letter low vertical line
- 032A ◌̰ COMBINING BRIDGE BELOW  
• IPA: dental
- 032B ◌̱ COMBINING INVERTED DOUBLE ARCH BELOW  
• IPA: labialization  
→ 02B7 ◌̱ modifier letter small w
- 032C ◌̲ COMBINING CARON BELOW  
• IPA: voiced  
• Hittite transcription
- 032D ◌̳ COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT BELOW  
• Americanist: fronted articulation
- 032E ◌̴ COMBINING BREVE BELOW

- 032F ◌̵ COMBINING INVERTED BREVE BELOW  
• Americanist: fronted articulation (variant of 032D ◌̵)
- 0330 ◌̶ COMBINING TILDE BELOW  
• IPA: creaky voice
- 0331 ◌̷ COMBINING MACRON BELOW  
→ 005F ◌̷ low line  
→ 02CD ◌̷ modifier letter low macron
- 0332 ◌̸ COMBINING LOW LINE  
= underline, underscore  
• connects on left and right  
→ 005F ◌̸ low line
- 0333 ◌̹ COMBINING DOUBLE LOW LINE  
= double underline, double underscore  
• connects on left and right  
→ 0347 ◌̹ combining equals sign below  
→ 2017 ◌̹ double low line

### Overstruck diacritics

- 0334 ◌̺ COMBINING TILDE OVERLAY  
• IPA: velarization or pharyngealization
- 0335 ◌̻ COMBINING SHORT STROKE OVERLAY
- 0336 ◌̼ COMBINING LONG STROKE OVERLAY
- 0337 ◌̽ COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY  
= short slash overlay
- 0338 ◌̾ COMBINING LONG SOLIDUS OVERLAY  
= long slash overlay

### Additions

- 0339 ◌̿ COMBINING RIGHT HALF RING BELOW
- 033A ◌̻ COMBINING INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
- 033B ◌̼ COMBINING SQUARE BELOW
- 033C ◌̽ COMBINING SEAGULL BELOW
- 033D ◌̾ COMBINING X ABOVE
- 033E ◌̿ COMBINING VERTICAL TILDE  
• Cyrillic palatalization  
→ 0484 ◌̿ combining cyrillic palatalization
- 033F ◌̻ COMBINING DOUBLE OVERLINE

### Vietnamese tone marks (deprecated)

- 0340 ◌̿ COMBINING GRAVE TONE MARK  
• kerns left or right of circumflex over vowels  
≡ 0300 ◌̿ combining grave accent
- 0341 ◌̾ COMBINING ACUTE TONE MARK  
• kerns right of circumflex over vowels  
≡ 0301 ◌̾ combining acute accent

### Additions for Greek

- 0342 ◌̿ COMBINING GREEK PERISPOMENI

- 0343 ◌̣ COMBINING GREEK KORONIS  
 ≡ 0313 ◌̣ combining comma above
- 0344 ◌̣ COMBINING GREEK DIALYTIKA  
 TONOS  
 • use of this character is discouraged  
 ≡ 0308 ◌̣ 0301 ◌̣
- 0345 ◌̣ COMBINING GREEK  
 YPOGEGRAMMENI  
 = GREEK NON-SPACING IOTA BELOW  
 = iota subscript  
 • note special casing issues  
 – 037A ◌̣ greek ypogegrammeni  
 – 0399 I greek capital letter iota

### Additions for IPA

- 0346 ◌̣ COMBINING BRIDGE ABOVE  
 • IPA: dentolabial
- 0347 ◌̣ COMBINING EQUALS SIGN BELOW  
 • IPA: alveolar
- 0348 ◌̣ COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE  
 BELOW  
 • IPA: strong articulation
- 0349 ◌̣ COMBINING LEFT ANGLE BELOW  
 • IPA: weak articulation
- 034A ◌̣ COMBINING NOT TILDE ABOVE  
 • IPA: denasal

### IPA diacritics for disordered speech

- 034B ◌̣ COMBINING HOMOTHETIC ABOVE  
 • IPA: nasal escape
- 034C ◌̣ COMBINING ALMOST EQUAL TO  
 ABOVE  
 • IPA: velopharyngeal friction
- 034D ◌̣ COMBINING LEFT RIGHT ARROW  
 BELOW  
 • IPA: labial spreading
- 034E ◌̣ COMBINING UPWARDS ARROW  
 BELOW  
 • IPA: whistled articulation

### Double diacritics

- 0360 ◌̣ COMBINING DOUBLE TILDE
- 0361 ◌̣ COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED  
 BREVE
- 0362 ◌̣ COMBINING DOUBLE RIGHTWARDS  
 ARROW BELOW  
 • IPA: sliding articulation